April 26, 2021

The Hon. Phil Mendelson The Hon. Charles Allen The Hon. Anita Bonds The Hon. Mary M. Cheh The Hon. Janeese Lewis George The Hon. Vincent C. Gray The Hon. Christina Henderson The Hon. Kenyan R. McDuffie The Hon. Brianna K. Nadeau The Hon. Brooke Pinto The Hon. Elissa Silverman The Hon. Robert C. White Jr. The Hon. Trayon White, Sr. Council of the District of Columbia 1350 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004 Via email

*Re: The Need to Reform DC's Clean Hands law that disqualifies residents from renewing their driver's license as punishment for unpaid fines and fees* 

## Dear Members of the Council of the District of Columbia:

The below-signed organizations are a coalition of anti-poverty, civil rights, faith-based, consumer protection, and justice advocacy groups. We are writing in support of urgent, systemic reform to end DC's current, wealth-based driver's license scheme, under which any DC resident who has unpaid fines or fees totaling \$100 or more is automatically disqualified from obtaining or renewing a driver's license – with no inquiry as to her ability to pay.

A report released today by coalition member Tzedek DC documents the ways in which DC's Clean Hands law disqualifies tens of thousands of DC residents from renewing their driver's licenses simply because they cannot afford to pay outstanding parking or traffic ticket debt. Titled "Driving DC to Opportunity," the report highlights the impact on District residents from the current system, which has created a serious issue of racial inequity by tying the ability to drive lawfully in DC to wealth and punishing residents for nonpayment by disqualifying them from renewing their license. The inequity is in the disparate economic impact – since white DC households have 81 times more wealth than Black DC households – and in the criminal justice system impact – since Black adult DC residents receive nearly four times the number of traffic tickets as white adult drivers and are arrested for the offense of driving without a permit 19 times more frequently than White adult DC residents. The report details how, by making it more difficult for DC residents to get a job or to remain employed or to get to a grocery store, childcare, a medical appointment, or a family visit, the current law undermines residents' long-term financial stability and overall well-being. There is no valid justification for DC law to

continue to apply the Clean Hands rule's automatic disqualification as punishment for unpaid fines and fees.

Three years ago, DC was a leader nationwide on this issue by ending the automatic immediate suspension of driver's licenses for unpaid debt. Now, the District is a national and regional outlier, one of just a handful of jurisdictions that cling to the harmful, outdated approach of automatically denying license renewals as punishment for unpaid fines and fees.

The report includes specific proposals for reform with recommended statutory language. We urge the DC Council to end this counter-productive policy. Wealth should not determine who under DC law can keep driving to accomplish critical life necessities.

Sincerely,

ACLU of the District of Columbia Ayuda **Blind Justice** Bread for the City Building Bridges Across the River Capital Area Asset Builders (CAAB) CARECEN Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of Washington Color of Change DC Affordable Law Firm DC Bar Pro Bono Center DC Fiscal Policy Institute DC KinCare Alliance DC Volunteers Lawyers Project Fines and Fees Justice Center Howard University School of Law Human and Civil Rights Clinic Jewish Community Relations Council of Greater Washington Jews United for Justice Legal Aid Justice Center Legal Aid Society of the District of Columbia Legal Counsel for the Elderly Network for Victim Recovery of DC (NVRDC) Peter Edelman, Carmack Waterhouse Professor of Law and Public Policy, Georgetown Law Center Pro Bono Institute **Rising for Justice** Tzedek DC United Planning Organization University of the District of Columbia David A. Clarke School of Law Washington Interfaith Network Washington Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights and Urban Affairs Washington Legal Clinic for the Homeless

Whitman-Walker Health Legal Services

Cc:

The Hon. Muriel Bowser, Mayor, District of Columbia The Hon. Karl Racine, Attorney General of the District of Columbia